## **HP16: ECG Reading Codes**

### **Purpose**

The ECG Reading Codes record contains the Minnesota Code results from the ECG reading. A detailed description of methods is given in **Section 14.4** of the Manual of Operations.

#### **Special Considerations**

- The 12-lead ECGs were recorded at the HDFP clinics and shipped to the Coordinating Center, where the recording date was replaced with a coded numeral. The ECG Reading Center, did not know the recording date of the ECG, and the treatment group of the participant was masked. Quality control ECGs were periodically inserted into shipments sent to the University of Minnesota by the Coordinating Center.
- The Minnesota Code can be found in **Section 14.4** of the *Manual of Operations*.

# HP16 HDFP ECG READING CODES

#### 1-9-4 and Special Measurements

Card Code Minn. Column Punched Code 1. Program I.D. 3-11 2. Acrostic 12-17 Batch number 18 - 25Date 26-31 Type visit 101-102 First Clinic Visit 01 77 Two Year Follow-up; 02 Four Month Clinic Revisit Home Visit 04 Supplemental Visit Three Year Follow-up; 06 One Year Follow-up Home Visit 07 Two Year Follow-up 99 Four Year Follow-up; 08 Three Year Follow-up Home Visit 09 Four Year Follow-up 10 Five Year Follow-up; Outside Source 11 Five Year Follow-up 12 Five Year Follow-up; Home Visit 13 Six Year Follow-up; Home Visit 14 Six Year Follow-up 33 Incidence Study 6. Sequence Code 103-104 7. Date Variance Code 105 Date of the ECG matches date of accompanying clinic visit form 0 Date of ECG does not match date of any clinic visit form Q and QS Patterns. Site: I, aVL, V6 32-33 11 1-1-1 Q/R amplitude ratio 1/3 or more plus Q duration 0.03 sec. or more in any of leads I,  $V_6$ .

mm. or more in lead aVL.

Q duration 0.04 sec. or more in any of leads I,  $V_6$ .

Q duration 0.04 sec. or more, plus R amplitude of 3

1-1-2

1-1-3

12

13

Card Column	Code <u>Punched</u>	Minn. Code				
	16	1-1-6	QS pattern when R wave is present in adjacent lead to the right on the chest in any of leads $V_6$ .			
	21	1-2-1	Q/R amplutude ratio 1/3 or more plus Q duration at least 0.02 sec. and less than 0.03 sec. in any of leads I, $V_6$ .			
	22	1-2-2	Q duration at least 0.03 sec. and less than 0.04 sec. in any of leads I, $\ensuremath{\text{V}}_6.$			
	28	1-2-8	8 R amplitude decreasing to 2 mm. or less, and absence of codes 3-2, 7-2, or 7-3, between any of leads $V_2$ and $V_3$ , $V_3$ and $V_4$ , $V_4$ and $V_5$ , $V_5$ and $V_6$ .			
	31	1-3-1	Q/R amplitude ratio at least 1/5 and less than 1/3 plus Q duration of at least 0.02 sec. and less than 0.03 sec. in any of leads I, $V_6$ .			
	33	1-3-3	Q duration of at least 0.03 sec. and less than 0.04 sec. plus R amplitude of 3 mm. or more in lead aVL.			
	00		None of the above.			
Q and Q	Q and QS Patterns. Site: II, III, aVF.					

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9.	Q and QS	Patter	ns. Si	te: II, III, aVF.
5	34-35	11	1-1-1	Q/R amplitude ratio 1/3 or more plus $Q$ duration 0.03 sec. or more in lead II.
		12	1-1-2	Q duration 0.04 sec. or more in lead II.
		14	1-1-4	Q duration 0.05 sec. or more in lead III plus any Q wave of at least 1.0 mm. amplitude in aVF.
		15	1-1-5	Q duration 0.05 sec. or more in lead aVF.
		21	1-2-1	Q/R amplitude ratio 1/3 or more, plus Q duration at least 0.02 sec. and less than 0.03 sec. in lead II.
		22	1-2-2	Q duration at least 0.03 sec. and less than 0.04 sec. in lead II.
		23	1-2-3	QS pattern in lead II.
		24	1-2-4	Q duration of at least 0.04 sec. and less than 0.05 sec. in lead III, plus a Q wave of at least 1.0 mm. amplitude in aVF.
		25	1-2-5	Q duration at least 0.04 sec. and less than 0.05 sec. in lead aVF.
		26	1-2-6	Q amplitude of 5.0 mm. or more in either of leads TT1, aVF.

in lead II.

1-3-1  $\,$  Q/R amplitude ratio at least 1/5 and less than 1/3 plus

Q duration of at least 0.02 sec. and less than 0.03 sec.

	Code unched	Minn. Code	
	34	1-3-4	Q duration of at least 0.03 sec. and less than 0.04 sec. in lead III, plus any Q wave of at least 1.0 mm. amplitude in lead aVF.
	35	1-3-5	Q duration of at least 0.03 sec. and less than 0.04 sec. in lead aVF.
	36	1-3-6	QS pattern in each of leads III and aVF.
	00		None of the above.
10. Q and QS	Patter	ns. Si	te: $V_1$ , $V_2$ , $V_3$ , $V_4$ , $V_5$ .
<b>(b</b> ) 36-37	11	1-1-1	Q/R amplitude ratio 1/3 or more plus Q duration 0.03 sec. or more in any of leads $V_2$ , 3, 4, 5.
	12	1-1-2	Q duration 0.04 sec. or more in any of leads $V_1$ , 2, 3, 4, 5.
	16	1-1-6	QS pattern when R wave is present in adjacent lead to the right on the chest in any of leads $V_2$ , 3, 4, 5.
	17	1-1-7	QS pattern in all of leads $V_1-V_4$ , $V_1-V_5$ .
	21	1-2-1	Q/R amplitude ratio 1/3 or more, plus Q druation at least 0.02 sec. and less than 0.03 sec. in any of leads $V_2$ , 3, 4, 5.
	22	1-2-2	Q druation at least 0.03 sec. adn less than 0.04 sec. in any of leads $V_2$ , $_3$ , $_4$ , $_5$ .
	27	1-2-7	QS pattern in all of leads $V_1$ through $V_3$ .
	28	1-2-8	R amplitude decreasing to 2.0 mm. or less, and absence of codes 3-2, 7-2, or 7-3, between any of leads $\rm V_2$ and $\rm V_3$ , V $_3$ and V $_4$ , or V $_4$ and V $_5$ .
	31	1-3-1	Q/R amplitude ratio at least 1/5 and less than 1/3 plus Q duration of at least 0.02 sec. and less than 0.03 sec. in any of leads $V_2$ , 3, 4, 5.
	32	1-3-2	QS pattern in absence of code 3-1, in each of leads $\mathtt{V}_1$ , $\mathtt{V}_2.$
	00		None of the above.
11. S-T junct	ion (J	) and s	egment depression. Site: I, aVL, V <sub>6</sub> .
7 38-39	11	4-1-1	S-T-J depression of 2.0 mm. or more and S-T segment horizontal or downward sloping in any of leads I, aVL, or $V_6$ , (requires a T wave code in column 44).

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4-1-2 S-T-J depression at least 1.0 mm. but less than 2.0 mm.,

and S-T segment horizontal or downward sloping in any of leads I, aVL,  $V_6$  (requires a T wave code in column 44).

	Card Column	Code Punched	Minn. Code	
		02	4-2	S-T-J depression at least 0.5 mm. and less than 1.0
03			4-3	No S-T-J depression as much as 0.5 mm. but S-T segment downward sloping and segment or T wave nadir at least 0.5 mm. below P-R baseline in any of leads I, aVL, V6 (requires a T wave code in column 44).
		04	4-4	S-T-J depression of 1.0 mm. or more and S-T segment upward sloping or U-shaped, in any lead of I, aVL, V6.
		00		None of the above.
12	S-T jur	ction (J)	and se	gment depression. Site: II, III, aVF.
8	40-41	11	4-1-1	S-T-J depression of 2.0 mm. or more and S-T segment horizontal or downward sloping in lead II (requires a T wave code in column 45).
		12	4-1-2	S-T-J depression at least 1.0 mm. but less than 2.0 mm. and S-T segment horizontal or downward sloping in any of leads II, aVF (requires a T wave code in column 45).
		02	4-2	S-T-J depression at least 0.5 mm. and less than 1.0 m and S-T segment horizontal or downward sloping in any of leads II, aVF (requires a T wave code in column 45).
		03	4-3	No S-T-J depression as much as 0.5 mm., but S-T segment downward sloping and segment or T wave nadir at least 0.5 mm. below P-R baseline in lead II (requires a T wave code in column 45).
		04	4-4	S-T-J depression of 1.0 mm. or more and S-T segment upward sloping, or U-shaped, in lead II.
		00		None of the above.
13	S-T jun	ction (J)	and se	gment depression. Site: V <sub>1</sub> , <sub>2</sub> , <sub>3</sub> , <sub>4</sub> , <sub>5</sub> .
9	42-43	11	4-1-1	S-T-J depression of 2.0 mm. or more and S-T segment horizontal or downward sloping in any of leads $V_{1,2}$ , $V_{3,4,5}$ . (requires a T wave code in column 46 except for $V_{1}$ ).
		12	4-1-2	S-T-J depression at least 1.0 mm. but less than 2.0 mm. and S-T segment horizontal or downward sloping in any of leads $V_{1,2,3,4,5}$ (requires a T wave code in column 46 except for $V_{1}$ ).
		02	4-2	S-T-J depression at least 0.5 mm. and less than 1.0 mm. and S-T segment horizontal or downward sloping in any of leads $V_{1,2,3,4,5}$ (requires a T wave code in column 46 except for $V_{1}$ ).

	Card Column	Code <b>Punched</b>	Minn. <u>Code</u>	
		03	4-3	No S-T-J depression as much as 0.5 mm., but S-T segment downward sloping and segment or T wave nadir at least 0.5 mm. below P-R baseline in any of leads V2,3,4,5 (requires a T wave code in column 46).
		04	4–4	S-T-J depression of 1.0 mm. or more and S-T segment upward sloping, or U-shaped, in any of leads V1,2,3,4,5.
		00		None of the above.
14	T wave	items.	Site: 1	, aVL, V6.
<i>(</i> 0)	44	1	5–1	T amplitude negative, minus 5.0 mm. or more negative in any of leads I, $V_6$ , or in lead aVL when R amplitude is 5.0 mm. or more.
		2	5–2	T amplitude negative or diphasic (positive-negative or negative-positive type) with negative phase at least minus 1.0 mm. but not as deep as minus 5.0 mm. in any of leads I, V6, or lead aVL when R amplitude is 5.0 mm. or more.
	3	3	5-3	T amplitude zero (flat), or negative, or diphasic (negative-positive type) with less than 1.0 mm. negative phase in any of leads I, V <sub>6</sub> , or in lead aVL when R amplitude is 5.0 mm. or more.
	4	<b>.</b>	5-4	T amplitude positive and T/R amplitude ratio less than $1/20$ in any of leads I, aVL, V <sub>6</sub> ; R wave amplitude must be 10.0 mm. or more.
	(	)		None of the above.
15. T	wave ite	ems. Sit	e: II,	III, aVF.
(I) 45	, 1	L	5-1	T amplitude negative -5.0 mm. or more negative in lead II, or in lead aVF when QRS is mainly upright.
	2	2	5–2	T amplitude negative or diphasic with negative phase at least -1.0 mm. but not as deep as -5.0 mm in lead II, or in lead aVF when QRS is mainly upright.
	3	3	5-3	T amplitude zero with less than 1.0 mm. negative phase in lead II; not coded in lead aVF.
	4	4	5-4	T amplitude positive and T/R amplitude ratio less than 1/20 in lead II; R wave amplitude must be 10.0 mm. or more.
	_	_		

None of the above.

0

	Column	<u>Pur</u>	ched Code	
16	T wave	item	s. Site: V	2, 3, 4, 5.
(12)	46	1	5–1	T amplitude negative $-5.0$ mm. or more negative in any of leads $V_2$ , 3, 4, 5.
		2	5–2	T amplitude negative or diphasic with negative phase at least $-1.0$ mm. but not as deep as $-5.0$ mm. in any of leads $V_2$ , 3, 4, 5.
		3	5–3	T amplitude zero, or negative, or diphasic with less than 1.0 mm. negative phase in any of leads $V_3$ , $4$ , $5$ .
		4	5–4	T amplitude positive and T R amplitude ratio less than $1/20$ in any of leads $V_3$ , $_4$ , $_5$ ; R wave amplitude must be $10.0$ mm. or more.
		0		None of the above.
17.	S-T se	gment	elevation.	Site: I, aVL, V <sub>C</sub>
(3)	47	2	9.2	S-T segment elevation 1.0 mm. or more in any of leads I, aVL, $V_{\boldsymbol{\ell}}$ .
		0		None of the above.
18	S-T seg	gment	elevation.	Site: II, III, aVF.
(14)	48	2	9.2	S-T segment elevation 1.0 mm. or more in any of leads I, aVL, $V_6$ .
		0		None of the above.
19.	S-T se	gment	elevation.	Site: V <sub>1,2,3,4,5</sub> .
<b>(5)</b>	49	2	9.2	S-T segment elevation of 1.0 mm. or more in lead $V_5$ or S-T segment elevation of 2.0 mm. or more in any of leads $V_{1,2,3,4}$ .
		0		None of the above.
20.	High an	mplito	ide R wave.	
<b>(6)</b>	50	1	3-1	Left: R amplitude greater than 26 mm. in either V <sub>5</sub> or V <sub>6</sub> ; or R amplitude greater than 20.0 mm. in any of leads I, II, III, aVF, or R amplitude greater than 12.0 mm. in lead aVL.
		2	3-2	Right: R amplitude equal to or greater than 5.0 mm. and R amplitude equal to or greater than S amplitude in lead $V_1$ , when a decreasing R/S amplitude ratio occurs somewhere to the left of $V_1$ on the chest. (Includes code 7-3, which meets the above criteria).

Card

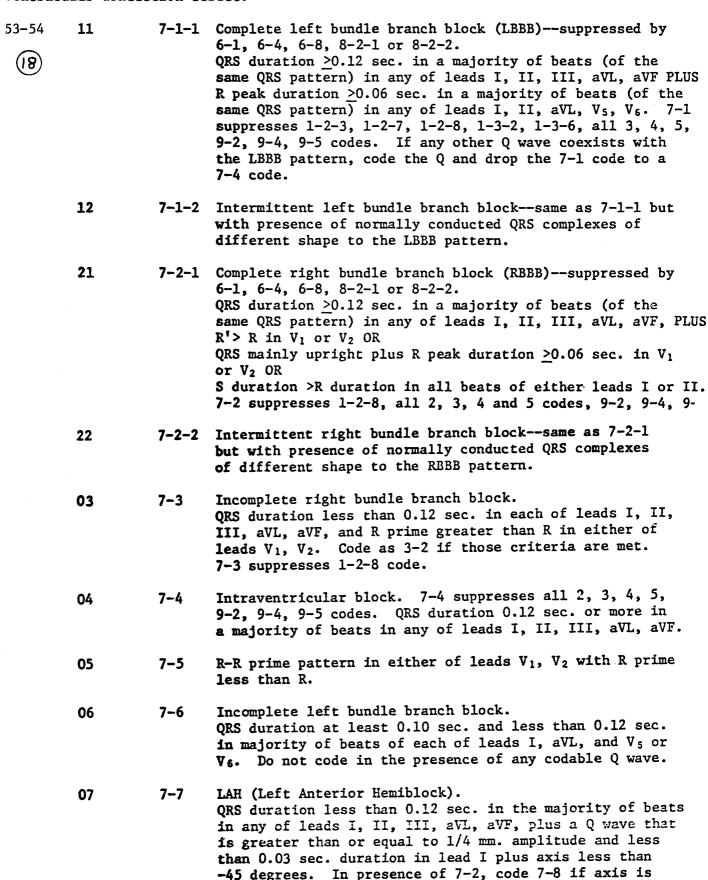
Code

Minn.

	Card Column	Code <u>Punched</u>	Minn. Code	
		3	3–3	Left (optional code when 3-1 is not present): R amplitude greater than 15.0 mm. but less than 20.0 mm. in lead I, or R amplitude in $V_5$ or $V_6$ , plus S amplitude in $V_1$ greater than 35.0 mm.
		4	3-4	Criteria for 3-1 and 3-2 both present.
		0		None of the above.
21	A-V cond	duction d	efect.	
7	51-52	01	6–1	Complete (third degree) A-V block (permanent or intermittent) in any lead. Atrial and ventricular complexes firing independently and atrial rate faster than ventricular rate, with ventricular rate <60.
		21	6-2-1	Mobitz Type II
		22	6-2-2	Partial (second degree) A-V block in any lead. (2:1 or 3:1 block).
		23	6-2-3	Wenckebach
		03	6-3	P-R (P-Q) interval 0.22 sec. or more in the majority of beats in any of leads I, II, III, aVL, aVF.
		41	6-4-1	Wolff-Parkinson-White Syndrome (WPW)persistent. Normal P wave. P-R interval less than or equal to 0.12 sec. plus QRS duration 0.12 sec. or more plus R peak duration 0.06 sec. or more, coexisting in the same beat and present in the majority of beats in any of leads I, II, aVL, V4,5,6.
		42	6-4-2	WPWIntermittent. WPW pattern in <50% of beats in appropriate leads.
		05	6-5	Short P-R Interval: P-R interval less than 0.12 sec. in all beats of any two of leads I, II, III, aVL, aVF.
		06	6–6	<ul> <li>Intermittent aberrant ventricular conduction:</li> <li>1. P-R &gt; 0.12 sec.</li> <li>2. Bizarre QRS complex</li> <li>3. Normal P wave</li> <li>(Suppressed by 6-4-1, 6-4-2).</li> </ul>
	0	8	r	rtificial Pacemakera sharp (spiked) amplitude occurring egularly whose deflection is immediately followed by a ride, slurred QRS and a highly regular heart rate.
	0	0	N	one of the above.

#### Card Code Minn. Column Punched Code

#### 22 Ventricular conduction defect.



less than -45 degrees and Q wave in lead I meets the

above criteria.

	Card Column	Code Punched	Minn. Code	
		08	7-8	Combination of 7-7 and 7-2.
		00		None of the above.
23.	Estes'	Code.		
	55 (1 <b>9</b> )	7	E7	QRS interval at least 0.09 sec. or more and R peak duration 0.04 sec. or more, coexisting in the second-to the-last beat in lead $V_5$ or $V_6$ .
		0		Not present.
24.	Arrbytl	hmias.		
	56	1	8-1-1	Presence of any atrial or junctional premature beat.
	20			<ol> <li>Beat occurs prematurely.</li> <li>Different P wave or absent P wave.</li> <li>QRS-T normal or QRS-T absent with a premature abnormal P wave.</li> </ol>
		2	8-1-2	Presence of any ventricular premature beat.
				<ol> <li>Beat occurs prematurely</li> <li>Bizarre QRS-T</li> <li>Prolonged QRS</li> <li>P wave absent</li> </ol>
		3	8-1-3	Presence of both atrial and/or junctional premature beats and ventricular premature beat.
		4	8-1-4	Wandering atrial pacemaker.
				<ol> <li>Varying normal and different P waves associated with both long and short R-R intervals without premature beats.</li> <li>Varying P-R interval may be present.</li> <li>Varying ventricular rate with one P activity for each QRS.</li> <li>Normal QRS-T (or unchanged QRS).</li> </ol>
		5	8-1-5	Presence of 8-1-2 and 8-1-4.
		0		None of the above.
25.	Arrhyt	hmias.		
	57	1	8-2-1	Ventricular Fibrillation or Ventricular Asystole.
	(21)	2	8-2-2	Persistent Ventricular Rhythm
				<ol> <li>Wide QRS (greater than or equal to 0.12 sec.)</li> <li>Absence of preceding P waves</li> </ol>

	Card Column	Code Punched	Minn. Code	
		3	8-2-3	Intermittent Ventricular Tachycardia
				1. 3 or more consecutive ventricular premature beats occurring at a rate greater than or equal to 100
		4	8-2-4	Ventricular Parasystole (should not be coded in presence of 8-3-1)
				<ol> <li>Unifocal ventricular premature beats</li> <li>Coupling intervals (shortest to longest) vary by greater than 0.12 sec.</li> </ol>
		0		None of the above.
26.	Arrhyth	mias.		
22	58	1	8-3-1	Atrial Fibrillation (persistent in all leads)
O				<ol> <li>Absent P waves</li> <li>Irregular undulations of the baseline</li> <li>Normal QRS</li> <li>Totally irregular ventricular rate</li> </ol>
		2	8-3-2	Atrial Flutter (persistent)
		3	8-3-3	Intermittent Atrial Fibrillation (Code if 3 or more clear-cut, consecutive sinus beats present in any lead)
		4	8-3-4	Intermittent Atrial Flutter (Code if 3 or more clear- cut, consecutive sinus beats present in any lead)
		0		None of the above.
27.	Arrhyt	chmias.		
	59	1	8-4-1	Persistent Supraventricular Rhythm
	(23)			<ol> <li>QRS duration less than 0.12 sec.</li> <li>Absent P waves or presence of abnormal P waves (inverted or flat in aVF)</li> <li>Regular rhythm</li> </ol>
		2	8-4-2	Intermittent Supraventricular Tachycardia
				1. Three consecutive atrial or junctional premature beats occurring at a rate <a>&gt;100</a> .
		0		None of the above.
28	· Arrhyt	hmias.		
20	60	1	8-5-1	Sino-atrial Arrest
				<ol> <li>Unexpected absence of P, QRS and T</li> <li>R-R interval fixed multiple of normal interval plus or minus 10%</li> </ol>

	Card Column	Code Punched	Minn. Code	rage II
		2	8-5-2	Sino-atrial Block
				Unexpected absence of P, QRS, and T preceded by progressive shortening of P-P intervals.
		0		Not present.
29.	Arrhyth	mias.		
	61 (25)	1	8-6-1	A-V Dissociation with Ventricular Pacemaker Without Capture
				<ol> <li>P-P and R-R occur at variable rates with ventricular rate as fast or faster than the atrial rate.</li> <li>Variable P-R intervals.</li> <li>No capture beats.</li> </ol>
		. 2	8-6-2	A-V Dissociation with Ventricular Pacemaker with Capture
		3	8-6-3	A-V Dissociation with Atrial Pacemaker and with No Capture Beats
		4	8-6-4	A-V Dissociation with Atrial Pacemaker with Capture Beats
		0		None of the above.
30	Ectopic	codes, SVP	ъ.	
	62-63			Total number of SVPB's on the record.
	26	00		No SVPB's on the record.
31	Ectopic	codes, VPE	<b>.</b>	
	64-65			Total number of VPB's on the record.
	27)	00		No VPB's on the record.
32	Ectopic	codes, Run	s and B	igeminy.
	66	1		No runs, and non-bigeminy, or trigeminy.
	28	2		SVPB runs.
		3		VPB runs.
		4		Both VPB and SVPB runs.
		5		SVPB bigeminy or trigeminy.
		6		VPB bigeminy or trigeminy.
		7		SVPB bigeminy or trigeminy with SVPB runs.

	Card Column	Code Punched	Minn. Code	
		8		VPB bigeminy or trigeminy with VPB runs.
		9		Other combinations of bigeminy or trigeminy with runs.
		0		No ectopic beats on record.
33.	Ectopi	ic codes,	Multifor	rm Ectopic Beats.
	67	1		Unifocal VPB and/or unifocal SVPB beats.
	(29)	2		Multiform SVPB.
		3		Multiform VPB.
		4		Both multiform VPB and multiform SVPB.
		5		Multiform SVPB and unifocal VPB.
		6		Unifocal SVPB and multiform VPB.
		0		No ectopic beats on record.
34.	34. Ectopic codes, T-R' interval.			erval.
	68-69 30			Measurement of the shortest $T-R^{\dagger}$ interval to the nearest whole mm.
		00		No VPB or SVPB on record.
		99		Unmeasurable
35.	Miscel	laneous it	ems.	If the T-R' interval is zero, code 88.
	70 31)	1	9–1	Low QRS amplitude: QRS peak-to-peak amplitude less than 5 mm. in all beats in each of leads I, II, III, or less than 10 mm. in all beats in each of leads V 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6. Check calibration before coding.
		0		None of the above.
36.	Miscel	laneous it	ems.	
	71-72	30	9-3	P wave amplitude of 2.5 mm. or more in any of leads II, III, aVF, on a majority of beats.
	O	05	9-5	T wave amplitude greater than +12 mm. in any of leads I, II, III, aVL, aVF, V1,2,3,4,5,6.
		00		None of the above.
37.	_	laneous it	ems.	
	73 3	1	9-4-1	QRS transition zone at V3 or to the right of V3 on the

9-4-1 QRS transition zone at V3 or to the right of V3 on the chest.

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2 9-4-2 QRS transition zone at V4 or to the left of V4 on the chest.

0 None of the above.

38. Heart rate per minute (right hand justify).

74-76 (34) Blank = missing or unmeasurable

39. QRS axis (right hand justify).

(35) Limits -179 to +179

77-80 Blank = missing or unmeasurable

40. Maximum R height in mms. in lead I, II, or III (coded on the second-to-the-last beat).

Limit: +50 ++Note: Should always be a positive number.

81-82 blank = missing or unmeasurable

41. Maximum R height in mms. in lead V4, V5 or V6 (coded on the second-to-the-last beat).

Limit: +50 ++Note: Should always be a positive number.

83-84 blank = missing or unmeasurable

42. Maximum S height in mms. in lead I, II, or III (coded on the second-to-the-last beat).

Limit: -50 ++Note: Should always be a negative number.

85-86 blank = missing or unmeasurable

43. Maximum S height in mms. in lead  $V_1$ ,  $V_2$  or  $V_3$  (coded on the second-to-the-last beat).

Limit: -50 ++Note: Should always be a negative number

87-88 blank = missing or unmeasurable

44. T height in mms. in lead V5 (coded on the second-to-the last beat).

Limit: +20 or -20 ++Note: Assume positive unless (-) sign is given

89-91 blank = missing or unmeasurable

48.

Card	Code	Minn.
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45. Technical problems.

92-93 81 9-8-1 Technical problems present and interferes with coding

(41) 82 9-8-2 Technical problems presend but ECG codeable

No technical problem.

46. QX duration (punched X.XX) - decimal point will be coded.

94-96 Coded 999 when not measurable.

47. QT duration (punched X.XX) - decimal will be coded.

Coded 999 when not measurable. 100(99)Clear record no code 1-9-4